

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

ELIJAH M. LEDDY,

Petitioner,

v.

TEHAMA COUNTY SUPERIOR
COURTS,

Respondent.

Case No. 2:24-cv-2564-TLN-JDP (P)

FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

On October 3, 2024, I ordered petitioner to submit either a completed *in forma pauperis* application or pay the required filing fee within thirty days. ECF No. 5. Petitioner failed to comply with that order, therefore, on November 27, 2024, I ordered petitioner to show cause why this action should not be dismissed for his failure to pay the filing fee, to prosecute, and to comply with court orders. ECF No. 6. Petitioner has not responded to the order to show cause, and the time to do so has passed.¹ Accordingly, dismissal of the action is warranted.

The court has the inherent power to control its docket and may, in the exercise of that power, impose sanctions where appropriate, including dismissal. *Bautista v. Los Angeles Cnty.*, 216 F.3d 837, 841 (9th Cir. 2000); *see* Local Rule 110 (“Failure of counsel or of a party to comply with these Rules or with any order of the Court may be grounds for imposition by the

¹ The November 27, 2024 order was returned to the court as undeliverable.

1 Court of any and all sanctions . . . within the inherent power of the Court.”).

2 A court may dismiss an action based on a party’s failure to prosecute an action, failure to
3 obey a court order, or failure to comply with local rules. *See Ghazali v. Moran*, 46 F.3d 52, 53-54
4 (9th Cir. 1995) (dismissal for noncompliance with local rule); *Ferdik v. Bonzelet*, 963 F.2d 1258,
5 1260-61 (9th Cir. 1992) (dismissal for failure to comply with an order to file an amended
6 complaint); *Carey v. King*, 856 F.2d 1439, 1440-41 (9th Cir. 1988) (dismissal for failure to
7 comply with local rule requiring pro se plaintiffs to keep court apprised of address); *Malone v.*
8 *U.S. Postal Serv.*, 833 F.2d 128, 130 (9th Cir. 1987) (dismissal for failure to comply with court
9 order); *Henderson v. Duncan*, 779 F.2d 1421, 1424 (9th Cir. 1986) (dismissal for lack of
10 prosecution and failure to comply with local rules).

11 In recommending that this action be dismissed for failure to comply with court orders, I
12 have considered “(1) the public’s interest in expeditious resolution of litigation; (2) the court’s
13 need to manage its docket; (3) the risk of prejudice to the defendants; (4) the public policy
14 favoring disposition of cases on their merits; and (5) the availability of less drastic alternatives.”
15 *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1260-61 (citation omitted).

16 Here, petitioner has failed to respond to court orders directing him to file either a
17 completed *in forma pauperis* application or pay the required filing fee. *See* ECF Nos. 5 & 6.
18 Therefore, the public interest in expeditious resolution of litigation, the court’s need to manage its
19 docket, and the risk of prejudice to the respondent all support imposition of the sanction of
20 dismissal. Lastly, my warning to petitioner that failure to obey court orders will result in
21 dismissal satisfies the “considerations of the alternatives” requirement. *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1262;
22 *Malone*, 833 at 132-33; *Henderson*, 779 F.2d at 1424. The November 27, 2024 order expressly
23 warned petitioner that his failure to comply with court orders would result in dismissal. *See* ECF
24 No. 6. Petitioner has had adequate warning that dismissal could result from his noncompliance.
25 Accordingly, I find that the balance of factors weighs in favor of dismissal.

26 Accordingly, it is hereby RECOMMENDED that:

27 1. This action be dismissed without prejudice for failure to pay the filing fee, to
28 prosecute, and to comply with court orders for the reasons set forth in the November 27, 2024

1 order.

2 2. The Clerk of Court be directed to close the case.

3 These findings and recommendations are submitted to the United States District Judge
4 assigned to the case, pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1). Within fourteen days of
5 service of these findings and recommendations, any party may file written objections with the
6 court and serve a copy on all parties. Any such document should be captioned “Objections to
7 Magistrate Judge’s Findings and Recommendations,” and any response shall be served and filed
8 within fourteen days of service of the objections. The parties are advised that failure to file
9 objections within the specified time may waive the right to appeal the District Court’s order. *See*
10 *Turner v. Duncan*, 158 F.3d 449, 455 (9th Cir. 1998); *Martinez v. Ylst*, 951 F.2d 1153 (9th Cir.
11 1991).

12 IT IS SO ORDERED.
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14 Dated: January 6, 2025


15 JEREMY D. PETERSON
16 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

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